



KELİME	TÜRKÇE KARŞILIK	EŞ / YAKIN ANLAM
equivalent	eşit, denk	equal
diversity	çeşitlilik	variety, assortment, multiplicity
requirement	gereklilik	obligation, necessity
expenditure	harcama	spending, expenses
dimension	boyut, faktör	aspect, element, feature, component, factor
influence	etki	effect, inspiration, impact, stimulus
hostile	sert, çetin, düşmanca	harsh, adverse, unwelcoming, unfavorable, unpleasant, tough
misleading	yanıltıcı, kandıran	deceptive, misinforming, confusing, false
contagious	bulaşıcı	transmissible, transmittable, infectious, spreadable, communicable
significantly	kayda değer, büyük miktarda, önemli ölçüde	considerably, drastically, notably, substantially, extensively
cautiously	dikkatli bir şekilde	carefully, watchfully, thoughtfully, vigilantly, warily prudently
confront	yüzleşmek, karşı karşıya kalmak	challenge, tackle, encounter, face, meet
surpass	aşmak, geçmek	exceed, outdo, go beyond
initiate	başlatmak	start, introduce, originate, begin, commence
disorder	bozukluk, rahatsızlık	complaint, illness, sickness, ailment, syndrome, malady, condition, disease
determine	saptamak, belirlemek, kararlaştırmak	decide, conclude, resolve, find out
run out of	bitirmek, tüketmek	deplete, consume
end up with	ile sonuçlanmak	culminate in
make up for	telaflı etmek	compensate for, make amends for
cut down on	kısmak, azaltmak	lessen, diminish
suddenly	aniden, birden bire, ansızın	abruptly, unexpectedly, rapidly, swiftly, quickly speedily, all of a sudden
underway	yapım aşamasında, çalışma halinde, seyir halinde	happening, ongoing, in progress, on the go, in motion on the move
surround	çevrelemek, kuşatmak	enclose, encircle, envelop, encompass
consistency	tutarlılık, uyum, sabitlik	constancy, steadiness, reliability, uniformity, stability, regularity
trait	özellik	characteristic, feature, attribute, quality, peculiarity, mannerism
sufficient	yeterli	adequate, enough, satisfactory, ample, plenty, abundant
access to	faydalanma (erişim) hakkı, faydalanma (giriş, erişim) imkanı	admission, right of entry, right to use
evidence	kanıt, delil	indication, proof, verification, support, confirmation, signal, sign
for the sake of	yoluna, uğruna, -nın hatrına	-



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landfill	çöp sahası, katı atık sahası	dump
valuable	değerli	valued, treasured, precious
rehearse	prova yapmak	practice, prepare, go over
incorporate	içermek, bünyesinde toplamak	merge, combine, feature, contain, include, encompass
capable of	yetenekli, becerikli	able to, equipped
approach	yaklaşım, yöntem	method, attitude, methodology, tactic
attempt	çabalamak, denemek	try, endeavor, struggle, make an effort
weaken	zayıfla(t)mak	deteriorate, decline, wane, lessen, reduce, diminish dwindle, abate
expand	genişle(t)mek	enlarge, increase, swell, inflate, develop, grow
utilize	faydalanmak	use, harness, employ, make use of, exploit, take advantage of
rise	artmak, yükselmek	increase, climb, mount, ascend, augment, grow, go up, soar, escalate
yield	mahsul, ürün; (tarımsal) getiri	harvest, crop, produce, vintage; profit, income, revenue, return, earnings
considerable	kayda değer, büyük miktarda	substantial, significant, dramatic, large, extensive, sizeable, great
starvation	açlık, beslenme yetersizliği	hunger, malnourishment, undernourishment, famine
hazardous	tehlikeli	dangerous, risky, perilous, harmful
encourage	Cesaretlendirmek, desteklemek, teşvik etmek	inspire, hearten, urge, support
attitude	tutum, tavır, davranış	approach, outlook, manner, stance
priority	öncelik, üstünlük	importance, precedence, urgency, significance
scope	kapsam, genişlik, faaliyet alanı	range extent capacity span reach
nutrient	besin, gıda	-
supply	kaynak	source, resource, reserve, provision
expenditure	harcama	spending, expenses
ongoing	devam eden	continuing, enduring, in progress
consumption	tüketim	eating, drinking, intake
sufficient	yeteri kadar, yeterli miktarda	adequate, enough, satisfactory, ample, plenty, abundant
suffer from	sıkıntısını çekmek, muzdarip olmak	struggle with, be burdened with, be influenced by
investigate	araştırmak	examine, explore, inspect, study, scrutinize, research
decline	zayıflamak, geriye gitmek, kötüleşmek	weaken, fail, deteriorate, degenerate, worsen
entice	akıl çelmek, baştan çıkarmak	lure, tempt, allure
precipitation	yağış	rain, rainfall, snow



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noteworthy	kayda değer	notable, striking, remarkable, important, significant
prevention	engelleme, koruma, önleme	deterrence, stoppage, inhibition, hindrance, avoidance, impediment
budget cuts	bütçe kesintileri	-
judge	yargılamak, değerlendirmek	assess, evaluate
individual	kişi, birey	person, entity, being, creature
debt	borç	-
inferiority	aşağılık	lowliness, weakness, inadequacy
conduct	yerine getirmek, yürütmek	do, perform, accomplish, carry out
reasonable	mantıklı; makul	sensible, rational, practical; inexpensive, affordable, cheap
extravagant	müsrif, savurgan	overgenerous, wasteful
result in	sebepl olmak, yol açmak	lead to, bring about, give rise to, cause
contradiction	çelişki, tutarsızlık	conflict, disagreement
commodity	ürün, mal, eşya	asset, good, property
prevent	engellemek, önlemek	hinder, hamper
convenient	uygun, elverişli	appropriate
superficial	yüzeysel	-
attitude	tutum, tavır	manner
commercial	ticari	financial, fiscal
setback	engel, aksilik	obstacle, hindrance
breed	üre(t)mek, çoğal(t)mak	generate, give birth to
comply with	uymak	stick to, conform to, abide by, obey
inconsistency	tutarsızlık	disparity, discrepancy
satisfy	hoşnut, tatmin etmek	content, please
controversy	çelişki, ikilem	debate, dispute
exclude	hariç bırakmak	expel, forbid
respectively	sırasıyla	successively, consecutively, subsequently
abstain from	kaçınmak	keep off, do without, avoid, shun
approach	yöntem, yaklaşım	method, methodology, style
prosperity	zenginlik, refah	wealth, affluence, success
elaborate	gösterişli	intricate, rich, elegant, ostentatious
annual	yıllık, senelik	yearly, once a year
upholder	destekleyen kişi	guardian, advocate, champion, supporter, defender, backer



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gesture	jest, el/kol/baş hareketleri	motion, gesticulation, signal, sign, movement
convey	iletmek, aktarmak	take, carry, transport, express, communicate, transmit
insist on	ısrar etmek, dayatmak	require, demand, press for, stipulate, enforce
span	kapsamak, içermek	cross, cover, traverse, reach over, extend over
illustrate	örnekleme, anlatmak, açıklamak	exemplify, demonstrate, show, explain, clarify
amazing	şaşırtıcı, inanılmaz, muazzam	remarkable, incredible, startling, marvelous, miraculous, astounding, astonishing
confident	emin	sure, certain, convinced
acknowledge	kabul etmek	admit, recognize, accept
collapse	çökmek	fall to pieces, break down
intricate	karmaşık	complicated, complex
implement	uygulamak, yerine getirmek	apply, execute, fulfil, carry out, put into effect
devastate	yıkma, mahvetme	destroy, demolish, ravage
carry out	yürütmek, yerine getirmek	do, perform, make
weaken	zayıfla(t)ma	deteriorate, fail, decline, abate, reduce, lessen, diminish
expansion	büyüme, genişleme	growth, development, increase, extension, enlargement
means	yollar, araçlar	channels, agencies, processes, ways, methods, instruments
cognitive	bişsel, kavramsal	reasoning, mental, intellectual, perceptive, rational
infancy	bebeklik	babyhood, early years, early life
require	gerektirmek	need, necessitate, entail, call for
artificial intelligence	yapay zeka	-
cultivate	yetiştirmek, ekmek, biçmek	farm, grow, plant
handle	ele almak	deal with, cope with, manage
simplify	sadeleştirmek, basitleştirmek	make simpler, abridge, shorten
via	aracılığıyla, yoluyla, vasıtasıyla	through, by, by means of
implicit	imalı, kapalı	implied
to some extent	bir yere kadar	somewhat, slightly, in part, moderately, to a degree, in some measure, partly
come across	rastlamak, karşılaşmak	encounter, bump into
distinguish	ayırt etmek	differentiate, discriminate, separate, tell apart
endangered	tehlike altında	imperiled, jeopardized, threatened, risked



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diversity	çeşitlilik	variety, assortment, multiplicity, range, mixture
ultimately	sonunda, nihayetinde	eventually, finally, in the end, at last
emerge	ortaya çıkmak	arise, appear, occur
outnumber	sayıca daha fazla olmak,	outstrip, be more than
discrimination	ayrımcılık	bias, favoritism, prejudice, unfairness, inequity
consumption	tüketim	eating, drinking
celebrity	ünlü kimse, şöhret	famous person, star, public figure
beverage	içecek	drink
intense	yoğun, güçlü	strong, powerful, forceful, concentrated
gradually	aşamalı olarak, giderek	slowly, progressively, step by step
surgery	ameliyat	operation
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